

A photograph of the Children's Hospital of Wisconsin building at night. The building is a multi-story structure with a curved facade, illuminated from within, showing many lit windows. The name "Children's Hospital of Wisconsin" is visible on the top part of the building. The sky is dark with some clouds. The overall scene is a nighttime cityscape.

# Transition to Adult Care – Lessons Learned

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# Complex Care Program (CCP)

- Our patient population
  - Criteria for CCP: 3 organ systems (requiring specialty care), 10 clinic visits/year OR 5 inpatient days/year (unplanned)
- Program structure
  - Each patient is assigned a Care Coordination Assistant, Nurse Case Manager, and Provider
  - What we do
    - Care coordination and medical co-management
    - Creation of SPoCs
    - Monthly check in calls (medical status update, community resources, equipment/supply needs)
    - 24/7 Urgent on call line
    - Clinic visits every 6 months (reviewing medical status and community resources)
    - Daily inpatient rounding (consultative service) on patients who are admitted in the hospital
    - Collaboration with specialists, schools, community agencies and other stakeholders



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# Transition – Initial State





# Patient Education Materials

- 2019
  - Organizational policies/tools not consistently being utilized
    - Transition Policy
    - Transition Checklist in EPIC
  - Our focus:
    - Creation of dot phrases
    - Outlined a list of topics/needs to be discussed at different ages

# Dot Phrases

## 12-14

- Start thinking about where you would want to transition health care to (closer to home, in Milwaukee area, etc)

## 14-16

- Choose what location/health care system you would want to transition to.
- Ask your pediatrician how long they will continue to follow you and if they have recommendations for an adult primary care provider.
- Start talking with your specialists about transition.
- Ask school about transition coordinator and request transition plan. If home schooled, contact regional center for guidance.



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# Dot Phrases

## 16-18

- Identify what location/health care system you would want to transition to and get connected with an adult primary care provider.
- Ask current specialists for recommendations for adult specialty providers.
- Ask school about transition coordinator and request transition plan if not already in place. If home schooled, contact regional center for guidance.
- At **17 years and 6 months**, apply for guardianship or supported decision making. If you have questions, please contact the regional center or ask your child's social worker.
- At **17 years and 6 months**, consider connecting with your local aging and disability resource center (ADRC). You can receive more information at the regional center.



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# Dot Phrases

## 18+

- Ask current specialists for recommendations for adult specialty providers if not already completed, and ask when the last visit will take place.
- Start attending appointments with adult primary care provider and specialists.
- Ask school about transition coordinator and request transition plan if not already in place. If home schooled, contact regional center for guidance.
- If guardianship or supported decision making has not been done, please contact the regional center or ask your child's social worker for help.
- Consider connecting with your local aging and disability resource center (ADRC). You can receive more information at the regional center.



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# Patient Education Materials

- 2020
  - Utilizing dot phrases in AVS– improving compliance within our group
  - Ongoing education with group regarding topics to discuss with families
  - Transition column in SPoC
  - Dreaming Differently
  - Next steps:
    - Transition checklist in EPIC – more user friendly for different populations
    - Family friendly tools
      - Stepping stones



# Transition Insights

- What went well
  - Colleagues are open and willing to learn about transition and explore tools that could be used
  - Having transition conversations with families earlier
  - Creating a transition culture
  - Identified workflow within CCP
  - Having “point people” to ask for help regarding transition

# Transition Insights

- Areas for improvement
  - Continued compliance challenges with dot phrases
  - Buy in from other specialists and organization
    - What is the right forum?
    - Creating tools not processes
    - Minimal representation from specialties
    - How do we get multiple disciplines at the table?
  - How do we form relationships with adult providers?

# Hopes and Dreams

- Readiness assessment – revision and implementation
- Institutional approach
- Increased family engagement regarding transition process
- Form relationships with adult providers
- Interview families/patients previously in CCP who have transitioned
  - What went well?
  - What went poorly?
  - What do they wish they would've known?



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